



Knowledge organiser: Migration

1. **500BC** The Celts arrive from Central Europe.



2. **AD43** The Romans invade Britain



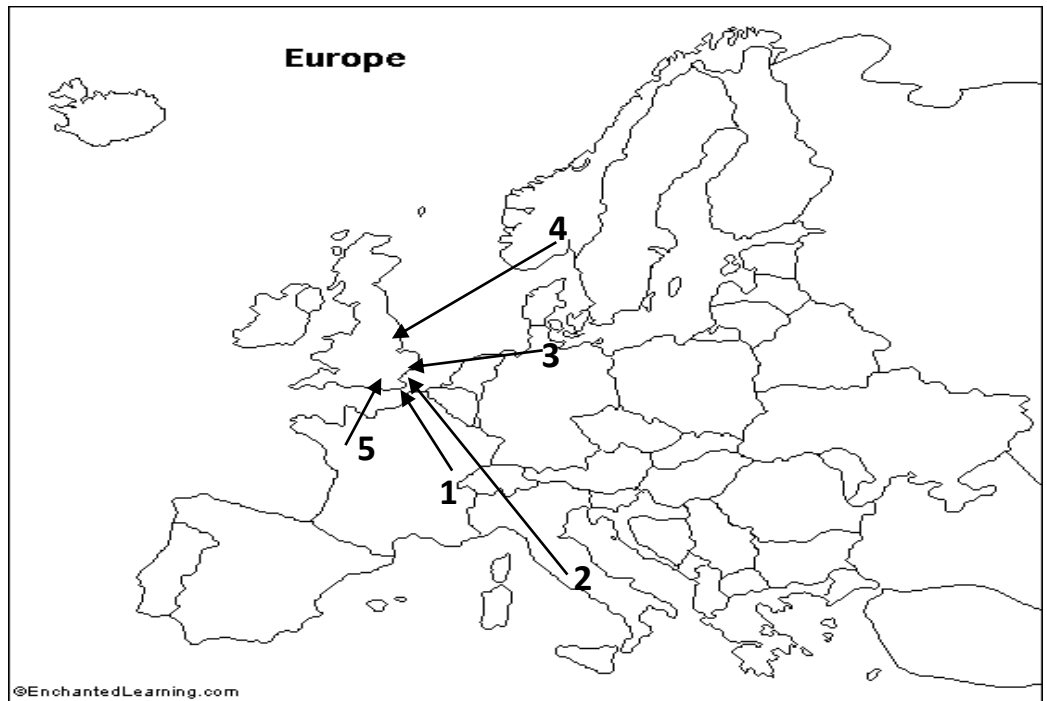
3. **AD410** The Anglo-Saxons invade Britain.










4. **Late 8th Century AD** The Vikings invade Britain.



5. **1066** The Normans invade Britain.



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	Keywords	Definition
6	Migration 	Movement of people from one country or place to another.
7	Migrants 	The people who move from one place to another.
8	Settlers 	People who go and live in a new place.
9	Invaders 	A person or group that takes a country or region by force.
10	Interpretation 	An historian's perspective of past events based on evidence.
11	Descent 	Origin or background of a person in terms of family or nationality.
12	Empire 	An extensive group of states or countries ruled over by a single monarch, or state.

Roman Britain



- Romans arrived in Britain in **AD43** and Leicester in **AD47**
- Romans developed the first towns and cities.
- They built the first proper roads in Britain.
- Romans were the first in Britain to use calendars and coins.

The Ivory Bangle Lady.



- Roman Britain was connected by **trade** and **travel**. This is shown by The Ivory Bangle Lady, who was thought to have been of **African descent**.
- There were wealthy Black people in Roman Britain. The **artefacts**, like the ivory bangle and a blue glass jug, found in the **Ivory Bangle Lady's grave** show this.
- Roman attitudes to race did not focus on skin colour but where people were from and skin colour did not determine your place in society.

Anglo-Saxon Britain



- The **Anglo-Saxons** began arriving in Britain around **AD410**.
- The monk **Bede** wrote about the Anglo-Saxons in his Ecclesiastical History of the English People.
- The poem **Beowulf** is a significant contribution to our culture.

Sutton Hoo.

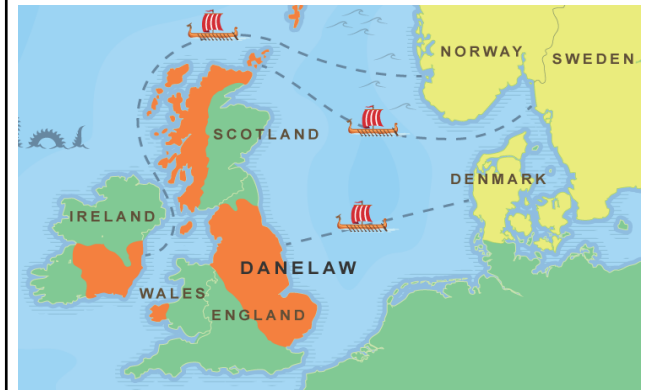


- Was discovered by **Archaeologist** Basil Brown in Suffolk 1939.
- Important pieces of **evidence** were found that reveal a lot about the **Anglo-Saxons**.
- Possible the burial site of **Anglo-Saxon** king Raedwald.
- **Evidence** such as the Helmet and gold buckle challenge the idea that the middle ages was a **Dark Age** and prove the **Anglo-Saxons** were skilled and civilised.

Viking Britain



- In the **late 8th century** the Anglo-Saxons faced invasion from across the North Sea by **Vikings**.
- The Vikings were different groups of people from the modern-day countries of Denmark, Norway and Sweden.
- The Vikings were explorers.
- Not all Vikings were raiders.
- Vikings raided out of necessity.
- Taking land from others was part of Viking life.
- The Vikings first came to Britain as invaders.
- The Vikings raided far and wide across the world.



Map of locations where Vikings settled and ruled parts of Britain AD 9th Century.